

Have ~ed (≅ is/am/are ~ing)	~고 있어요 ~는 중이에요
Had ~ed (≅ was/were ~ing)	~고 있(었)어요 ~는 중이(었)어요
Should, must, have to	~야 해요
Should have ~ed	~써야 했(+었)어요
Must have ~ed	~씀에 틀림없어요

We do not distinguish “Have ~ed” from “had ~ed”. Although I made a distinction, they are interchangeable. The same goes for “Must, should & have to”. However It is not the case for “should/must have ~ed”. Again.. Korean is so different than English! ☺

- 저는 집에 가야 해요.(≒저는 집에 가야만 해요)
- 그녀는 이틀전에 학교에 갔어야만 했(었)어요.
- 우리는 어젯밤에 술집에 부모님과 가지 말았어야만 했(었)어요.
- 저는 오전에 밥을 많이 먹었어야만 했(었)어요. 지금 배가 너무 고파요.
- 그는 오후에 공부를 했음에 틀림었어요.

In more natural ways

1. 그는 오후에 **틀림없이** 공부했을 것이에요.
2. 그는 오후에 **분명** 공부를 했을 것이에요.

1) 술고래 (lit. Drinking whale)

It means a heavy drinker. When the noun switches to verb, you might find some similarity between English and Korean.

라이언은 술을 고래처럼 마셔 or 라이언은 술고래야.

: (lit) Ryan drinks like a whale

: Ryan drinks like a fish

2) 고주망태

It's used when someone is hammered. I bet if you use the expression to Koreans, they will be surprised

나 어제 밤에 고주망태가 되었어.

: I was hammered last night

Or you can just say

나 어제 밤에 완전(히) 취했어.

3) 필름이 끊기다 (lit. film is cut off)

It's used when you black out from drinking.

Suppose your brain is like a roll of film tapes used at movie theaters. when you are at the point where you are too drunk to remember things, the film gets damaged and cut off.

나 어제 밤새도록 술마시다가 필름이 끊겼어.

I passed out after drinking all night.

4) 꼬장 부리다, 술주정 부리다

It's used when talking about a mean drunk acting foolishly.

어제 밤에 술 마시고 꼬장 부리다 여자친구하고 헤어졌어.

I broke up with my gf last night after drinking and acting a fool.